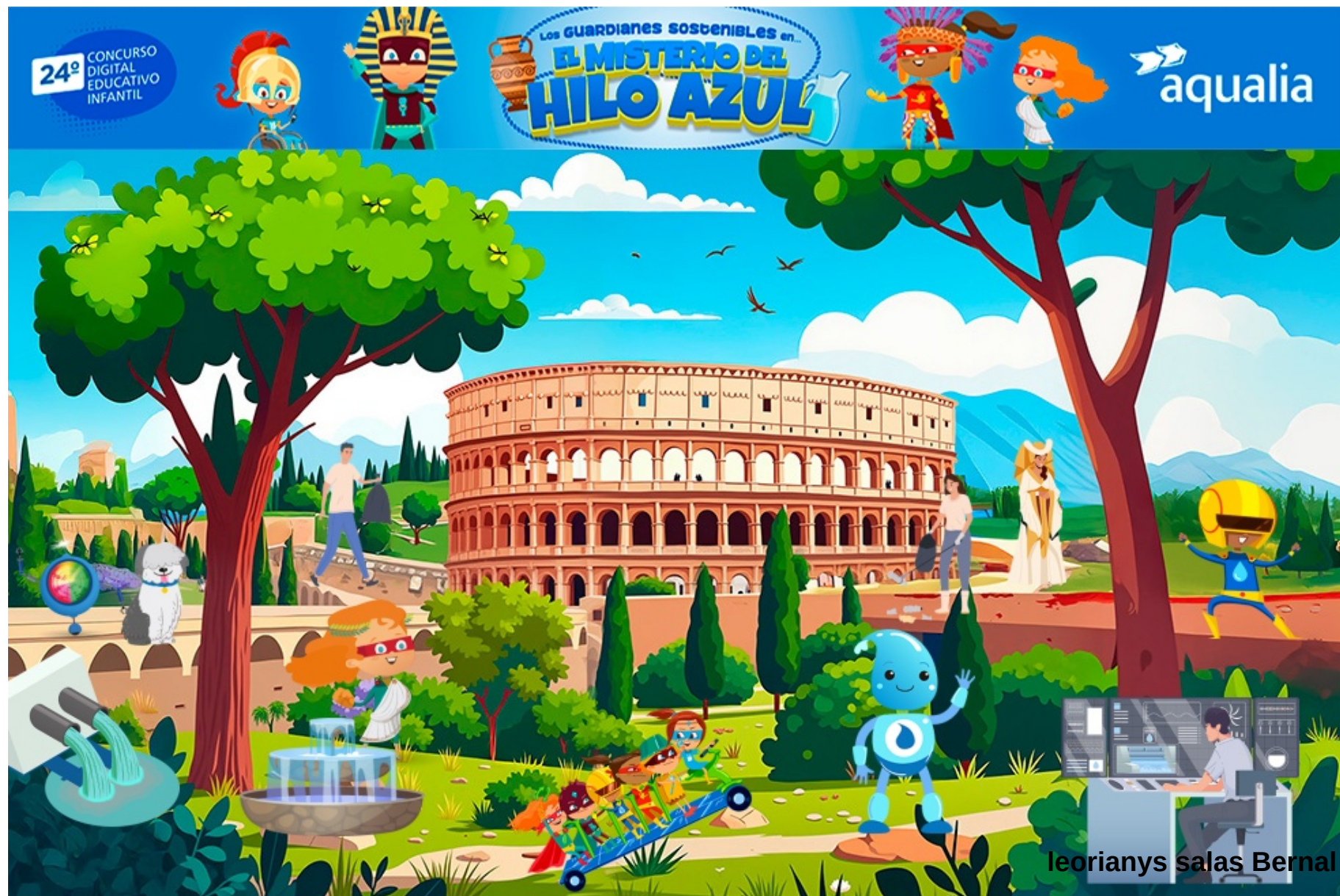




leoriansys salas Bernal